

The Honorable Michael Bennet  
261 Russell Senate Office Building  
U.S. Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Todd Young  
185 Dirksen Senate Office Building  
U.S. Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

December 14, 2020

Dear Senators Bennet and Young,

We, the undersigned organizations representing clinicians, researchers, public health, hospitals, patients, and the pharmaceutical and diagnostics industries, are committed to combating antimicrobial resistance (AMR) and write to express our support for S. 4760, the *Pioneering Antimicrobial Subscriptions to End Upsurging Resistance (PASTEUR) Act*, a bill that would promote antibiotic development and appropriate use.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimate that at least 2.8 million individuals in the U.S. suffer from antibiotic-resistant infections each year, and at least 35,000 die. Many modern medical advances, including cancer chemotherapy, organ and bone marrow transplants, other complex surgeries, and care of preterm infants and others with weakened immune systems, are all dependent upon the availability of safe and effective antibiotics. Further, estimates indicate that antibiotic resistance costs our health care system as much as \$20 billion annually.

A strong antibiotic pipeline is a key component to preparedness for pandemics and other mass casualty events. As we have seen during the COVID-19 pandemic, secondary infections and antibiotic resistance can complicate our responses. In addition, high levels of antibiotic use, particularly earlier in the COVID-19 pandemic, may have led to the development of additional resistance that has not yet even been detected, highlighting the need for stewardship programs and diagnostics to guide optimal antibiotic use.

It is extremely challenging for antibiotic developers to earn the return on investments necessary to sustain antibiotic innovation, in part because antibiotics must be used judiciously to preserve their effectiveness. Economic barriers have driven nearly all large pharmaceutical companies from antibiotic research and development and have left smaller companies struggling to stay in business.

The PASTEUR Act will establish a subscription program that would provide a predictable return on investments for critically needed new antibiotics through federal payments that are delinked from antibiotic sales and use. The bill will also incentivize the development of antibiotic and diagnostic stewardship guidelines to encourage appropriate use of antibiotics. Your bill also includes critical transition measures to stabilize the fragile antibiotic ecosystem in the near-term. In addition, your bill will also provide funds to hospitals to support antibiotic stewardship programs, which have been shown to be effective in improving patient outcomes, reducing inappropriate antibiotic use, limiting antibiotic resistance and lowering health care costs. Hospitals will be encouraged to report more data on antibiotic use and resistance to the CDC National Healthcare Safety Network in an effort to strengthen our national understanding of antibiotic resistance and evaluate our intervention. While no AMR policy solution is a panacea and a combination of reforms is needed, the PASTEUR Act is a very important step.

We thank you for your leadership in combating antibiotic resistance and look forward to working with you to strengthen and advance this important legislation.

Sincerely,

Accelerate Diagnostics  
AdvaMedDx  
American Association of Bovine Practitioners  
American Society for Microbiology  
Amplix Pharmaceuticals  
Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology  
Association of Public Health Laboratories  
Association of Public and Land-grant Universities  
BD  
BEAM Alliance  
bioMerieux, Inc.  
Biotechnology Innovation Organization (BIO)  
Center for Disease Dynamics, Economics & Policy  
CIMAR  
CommonSpirit Health  
Cystic Fibrosis Foundation  
Duke Center for Antimicrobial Stewardship and Infection Prevention  
Health Care Without Harm  
Immune Deficiency Foundation  
Infectious Diseases Society of America  
Making-A-Difference in Infectious Diseases  
Merck  
Michigan Antibiotic Resistance Reduction Coalition  
National Athletic Trainers' Association  
ONCORD, Inc.  
Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society  
Peggy Lillis Foundation  
Research!America  
Sepsis Alliance  
Small World Initiative  
Social Innovation on Drug Resistance, Boston University  
Society of Critical Care Medicine  
Society of Hospital Medicine  
Society of Infectious Diseases Pharmacists  
Spero Therapeutics  
The Antimicrobials Working Group  
(Amplix Pharmaceuticals, Cidara Therapeutics Inc., Entasis Therapeutics Inc., Iterum Therapeutics Ltd., Nabriva Therapeutics US Inc., Melinta Therapeutics, Paratek Pharmaceuticals Inc., Qpex Biopharma Inc., SCYNEXIS Inc., Summit Therapeutics plc, Venatorx Pharmaceuticals Inc. and X-Biotix)  
The Emory Antibiotic Resistance Center  
The Gerontological Society of America  
The Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future

The Joint Commission  
The Pew Charitable Trusts  
The Stuart B. Levy Center for Integrated Management of Antimicrobial Resistance at Tufts  
Vizient, Inc.